nboldt Junty Sheriff's Office Automated License Plate Reader (ALPR) Program

Using Best Practices to Protect Public Safety, Privacy, Civil Rights, and Civil Liberties



# Automated License Plate Reader (ALPR) Technology

 Assists law enforcement by automating previously manual processes to improve efficiency, effectiveness, and accountability.

# ALPR - Two Primary Use Cases

Instant feedback alerts

- Stolen vehicle
- Stolen license plate
- Amber Alert
- Wanted persons

Investigative use of retained information

- Canvas of crime scene
- Locate suspects, victims, witnesses for criminal investigations
- Complete partial/incomplete

# Typical Value to Agency

Decrease in reportable crimes,

including burglary, armed robbery, and other serial criminal activity.

#### Increase in vehicle recovery,

especially "rolling recovery" leading to arrests or additional crime reduction

### Provides criminal investigative leads, acting as a pointer system that improves the efficient use of limited investigative law enforcement resources.

- Provides criminal investigative leads, acting as a pointer system that improves the efficient use of limited investigative law enforcement resources.
- Allows law enforcement to focus patrol resources on vehicles suspected of being associated with known criminal activity rather than random patrol

# Privacy Concerns regarding ALPR

Who has acces s to data?

Approved law enforcement purposes only (e.g. locate stolen vehicles, Amber Alerts, etc) All use logged and audited

# Privacy Concerns regarding ALPR

Who has acces s to data?

State, city, county, or any agency or political subdivision of the state or a city, county, or city and county law enforcement agency personnel that agree to use policies: peace officers, agents, analysts, dispatchers, and the law enforcement IT personnel that manage the system.

# Privacy Concerns regarding ALPR

Who Does Not have acces s to data?

Federal and out of state law enforcement agency personnel.

No data is given to, and no access is provided, to the public.

## ALPR Data Retention

ALPR records retention in California varies depending on agency requirements with many agencies retaining data between 30 days to 2 years depending on each agency's policy and records retention requirements.



At the expiration the data retention

policy the ALPR data is purged unless the data has become, or it is reasonable to believed that it will become, evidence in a criminal or civil action or is subject to a lawful action to produce records. In those circumstances data should be downloaded from the server into a portable media and booked into evidence.

# Senate Bill 34 - STATE LAW regarding ALPR

- Emphasizes transparency and policy with ALPR systems
- HCSO must have publicly- HCSO Must provide an viewable (e.g. posted on agency website) privacy and utilization policies which cover:
  - Who has access to the system
  - For what purposes utilization is authorized
  - Sharing rules around dissemination
  - Audit and quality control procedures to verify accuracy of information and proper utilization
  - Lifespan of data retention (though no specific limitations)

- Any breach of stored information must be disclosed to the public or affected parties
- opportunity for public comment before implementing an ALPR program.

## Senate Bill 34

## Data Security

Maintain reasonable security procedures and practices, including operational, administrative, technical, and physical safeguards, to protect ALPR information from unauthorized access, destruction, use,

# Why Flock Safety?



# Eliminate crime and shape a safer future, together.

## What we observe: the current reality

- Limited Police Resources
- Crime is on the rise
- Trust is needed more than
  ever

What we believe: the opportunity

 Technology multiplies the force

Capture and distribute objective evidence to the right user

Engage community to support and grow

# How does the technology work?



Flock Safety provides indiscriminate photo evidence from fixed locations. A Picture is taken from rear of vehicle. Capturing License Plate information / Vehicle Discription. License Data is automatically run through the California Law Enforcment Telecommunications

## System



## INFRASTRUCTURE-FREE

Reduce time to value and utility costs with full-service deployment.



### 24/7 COVERAGE

Capture objective vehicle data around the clock to multiply your force.

#### **REAL-TIME ALERTS**

- NCIC
- NCMEC (Amber Alert)
- Custom Hot Lists



#### **Ethically Made**

- No people
- No facial recognition
- No traffic enforcement
- Indiscriminate evidence

# Deputies access data through flock database

Search	Alerts	Map VMS	Devices	Insights	Admin			
Search Advanced Search	Lookup to	ol Vehicle Description A	Vert					
Location		From	То					
123 Pine Road	~	1/10/23 1:50pm	<b>[]</b>	11/23 1:50pm		) (	LAST 12 HRS	LAST 24 H
Radius Miles 1 🖝	- 1000					Search Re	ason	
Images	+							
License Plate	+ -					nah Daav	lte	
State	+	Displaying 2500 of 70 Please narrow your se				total objects		
Body (0/10)	+		- 1					
Make (0/37)	+			7		-		-
Color (0/8)	+				-			
Identifiers (0/4)	+			-		-	14	-
Residency	+	Source Plate	3/6/2023, 11:12: Main St, Miami, F	34 AM Pla			Flock , 11:12:34 AM liami, FL 33133	Source Plate Locatio
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# What this IS

License plate recognition

Gathers objective evidence and facts about vehicles, not people

Alerts Sheriff's Office of wanted vehicles

**Used to solve crime** 

Adheres to all state laws

# What this is NOT

- Not facial recognition
- Not tied to Personal Identifiable Information
- Not used for traffic enforcement
- Data not stored beyond 30 days → automatically deletes every 30 days

## How does this technology prevent and eliminate crime?

 $\Rightarrow$ 

**Proactive:** Real time Alerts when stolen or wanted vehicles enter your city

- Investigative: As clearance Rates
  increase, crime rates decrease
  - Flock cameras serve as a **deterrent**



# Mitigating Risk



# **Protecting Privacy**

- Footage owned by HCSO and will never by sold or shared by Flock
- 30 day data retention, then deleted
- Short retention period ensures that all data not associated with a crime is automatically deleted & unrecoverable
- Takes human bias out of crimesolving by detecting objective data, and detecting events that are objectively illegal (ex. Stolen vehicles)

All data is stored securely in the AWS Cloud, and end to end encryption of all data

- Search reason is required for audit trail
- NOT facial recognition software
- NOT predictive policing
- NO PII is contained in Flock
- NOT used for traffic enforcement
- Not connected to registration data or 3rd party databases (Carfax, DMV)
- Transparency Portal (optional)

## **Transparency + Insights**

Measure the return on investment and promote the ethical use of public safety technology

#### **Transparency Portal**

- Customizable for each agency
- Display technology policies
- Publish usage metrics
- Share downloadable Search audits

#### **Insights Dashboard**

- Measure crime patterns and ROI
- Audit Search history

#### Examples

• Vallejo PD

	Valleje Transpar Last Updated	ency Por	tal	
utilizes capture	r CA PD uses Flock Safety technology to capture objective evic retroactive search to solve crimes after they've occurred. Ac wanted criminals. In an effort to ensure proper usage and go cs available to the public.	ditionally, Va	Ilejo CA PD utilizes real time alerting of hotlist vehicles to	
Policies		Usage		
G	What's Detected License Plates, Vehicles	Ø	Data retention (in days) 30 days	
Ø	What's Not Detected Facial recognition, People, Gender, Race	G	Number of owned cameras 20	
Ø	Acceptable Use Policy Data is used for law enforcement purposes only. Data is owned by Vallejo CA PD and is never sold to 3rd parties.		External organizations with access ACRATT -CA, Alameda CA PD, Antioch PD - CA, Atherton CA PD, Auburn PD - CA, Benicia CA PD, CA - East Bay Regional Park District, Citrus Heights PD - CA, Clearlake CA PD, Concord PD - CA, Danville CA PD, Elk	
Ø	Prohibited Uses Immigration enforcement, traffic enforcement, harrassment or intimidation, usage based solely on a protected class (i.e. race, sex, religion), Personal use.	Ø	Grove PD - CA, Fairfield CA PD, Foster City CA PD, Fremont CA PD, Grass Valley PD - CA, Hayward PD - CA, Hercules CA PD, Hillsbrough CA PD, Livermore CA PD, Los Gatos PD - Los Gatos CA, Marin County Sheriff CA PD, Millbrae PD - CA, Morgan Hill CA PD, Napa CA PD, Napa County CA Sheriff, NCRIC, Newark PD - CA, Novato CA PD, Oakland CA PD, Oakley CA PD, Orinda	
Ø	Access Policy All system access requires a valid reason and is stored indefinitely.		A DAY DE CA PL, Castanto CA PL, Castay CA PL, Unitida CA PD, Piedmont CA PD, Redinada S A PD, Richmond CA PD, Rio Vista CA PD, Sacramento PD - CA, San Mateo CA PD, San Mateo County CA CO SO, San Pablo CA PD , San Ramon CA PD, Sausallio CA PD, Suisun City PD - CA, Vacaville CA PD, Ventura CA PD	
Ø	Hotlist Policy Hotlist hils are required to be human verified prior to action.	Ø	Hotlists Alerted On California SVS, NCMEC Amber Alert	
		Ø	Vehicles detected in the last 30 days 201,623	
		G	Hotlist hits in the last 30 days 1,009	
		Ø	Searches in the last 30 days 203	
Addition				

# Already solving and preventing crime



## Flock Safety In California

Plus, many more commercial and private customers

City of La Quinta					
<mark>Riverside County SO</mark>					
City of Moreno Valley					
Santa Maria PD					
San Jose PD					
Vallejo PD					
El Centro PD					
<mark>Alameda County SO</mark>					
City of Palm Desert					
City of Rancho Mirage					
City of La Puente					
Elk Grove PD					
Vacaville PD					
Chino PD					
City of Eastvale					
Ontario PD					
El Monte PD					
Concord PD					
<mark>San Mateo County SO</mark>					
Corona PD					
Oroville PD					

City of La Quinta

City of Lake Forest
City of Temecula
Culver City PD
Morgan Hill PD
Alhambra PD
City of Lancaster
Tracy CA PD
Hemet PD
City of Fairfield
Benicia PD
Redlands PD
San Leandro PD
<mark>Placer County SO</mark>
Beverly Hills PD
City of San Clemente, CA
El Cerrito PD
City of Salinas
City of Yorba Linda
El Cajon PD
City of Los Altos Hills
Riverside PD

City of La Canada Flintridge
Piedmont PD
Gilroy PD
City of West Hollywood
Lompoc PD
City of San Ramon
<mark>San Joaquin County SO</mark>
Yuba County Sheriff's
<mark>Office</mark>
Seaside PD
Colton PD
City of Pico Rivera
San Marino PD
Alameda PD
City of Norco
Rocklin PD
Ventura County SO
Richmond PD
Glendora PD
Baldwin Park PD
Costa Mesa PD

Milpitas PD Town of Danville City of Santa Fe Springs West Covina PD Atherton PD City of Menifee Hayward PD Barstow PD City of Dana Point South San Francisco PD Carmel By The Sea PD San Mateo PD Lake County Sheriff's <mark>Office</mark> <mark>Nevada County SO</mark> Azusa PD Desert Hot Springs PD The Presidio Trust Montclair PD City of Stanton Bakersfield PD

# Flock cameras lead to arrest of Los Angeles serial killer

Los Angeles, CA - Beverly Hills PD

- → November 2023. Beverly Hills police officers arrested 33-year old Jerrid Joseph Powell for four murders, including three homeless men, and one LA resident.
- → Police had a description of the suspect's vehicle after the three homeless victims were shot and killed during a three day period.
- → When a Los Angeles County employee was found shot and killed following a robbery at his home, police searched the Flock database for vehicle photos from nearby Flock LPR cameras, which led them to the suspect. Beverly Hills Police made a traffic stop and arrested the suspect.
- → A firearm found in the vehicle was linked to all four murders.



## Hate Crime Targeting LA Synagogue Cathedral City PD Timeline Cathedral City, CA

On February 16th, 4:15 PM, the Los Angeles Police Department put out the vehicle plate information of the suspect involved in two shootings at synagogues in their area.

Cathedral City PD received this information and ran the vehicle's plate in Flock and discovered that the suspect vehicle had entered Cathedral City. A flyer with the suspect's information and vehicle description was sent out to patrol. Officers responded to a shot fired call at 5:24 PM and the synagogue shooter was on scene.

Officers recognized the suspect vehicle as the one from the flyer. Suspect was taken into custody.

# Desert Sun.

**CATHEDRAL CITY** 

## After LA synagogue shootings, suspect tracked down, arrested in Cathedral City

28-year-old has a history of anti-Semitic threats and admitted to targeting Jewish men, FBI says

# El Cajon Results

El Cajon, CA

#### Timeline

- El Cajon PD Installed 40 LPR Cameras throughout their city.
- In the first few weeks of having some of their cameras installed they have arrested 2 adults and 4 juveniles in the possession of stolen vehicles.

LOCAL

East County license platereading cameras assist in stolen vehicle arrest

by: <u>Danielle Dawson</u> Posted: Aug 12, 2023 / 05:24 PM PDT Updated: Aug 12, 2023 / 07:47 PM PDT



## fťock safety

Case Study: Smash and Grab Robbery

San Bruno,

## San Bruno, CA

- Jahuary 2022 Five suspects attempt a Smash & Grab at a Jewelry store but are chased off by the owner
- But here's what didn't make the news...
- Suspect vehicle identified using Flock
- SBPD thought the suspects would try again, potentially more violently
- Vehicle placed on a custom hotlist
- SBPD receives a real time alert that the suspects are returning
- Officers locate the vehicle within seconds
  preventing another attempt

## San Bruno jewelry store owner stops attempted

## smash-and-grab robbery

## - ABC 7 News - Bay Area



## frock safety Case Study: Auto Theft Chamblee PD O Chamblee, GA



Stranger on Stranger Abduction August, 28 2020

## When every second matters, Flock Safety's Machine Vision is Critical



Humboldt County Sheriff's Office Automated License Plate Reader (ALPR) Program

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